ABSTRACT

There is provided a CRF receptor antagonist comprising a compound of the formula (I):

wherein, ring A is a 5-membered ring represented by the formula (A'):

$$X^{-1}$$

$$X = X^{1}$$

$$X^{1}$$

5

10

15

wherein X is a carbon and X^1 is an oxygen, a sulfur or - NR⁵-, or formula (A"):

wherein X is a nitrogen and R^6 is an optionally substituted hydrocarbyl, R^1 is an amino substituted by two optionally substituted hydrocarbyl groups, R^2 is an phenyl, Y^1 is CR^{3a} or a nitrogen, Y^2 is CR^{3b} or a nitrogen and Y^3 is CR^{3c} or a nitrogen, provided that one or less of Y^1 , Y^2 , and Y^3 is nitrogen, W is a bond, $-(CH_2)n-$, and Z is a bond, $-NR^4-$, etc.; or a salt thereof or a prodrug thereof.